





Galileo System Status

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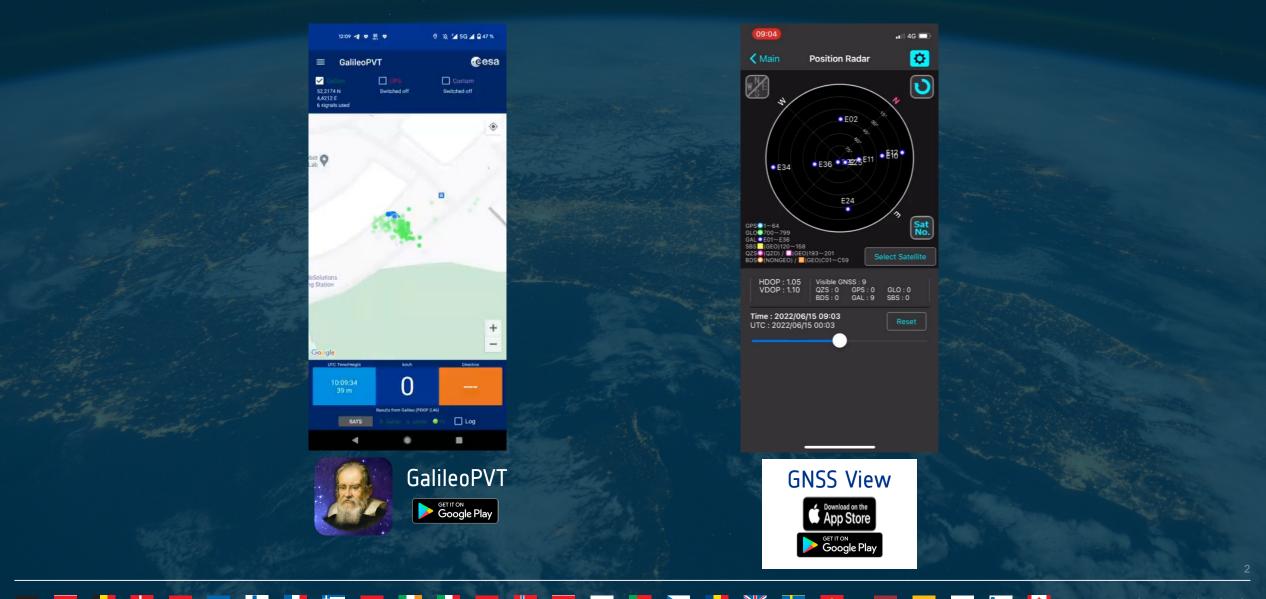
Tour de l'IGS 6th Stop: Galileo Constellation Spotlight

23 May 2023

ESA UNCLASSIFIED – Releasable to the Public

Satellite Navigation "made in Europe"





Satellite Navigation "made in Europe"





Putting Europe at the forefront of this strategically and economically important sector

Galileo provides a highly accurate, guaranteed global positioning service under civilian control







~ 4 Billion

Estimated number of Galileo enabled smartphones sold until today





Galileo Roadmap





infrastructure

Galileo Services (starting point)





Open Service (OS)

Public Regulated Service (PRS)

Search and Rescue Service (SAR)

Freely accessible service for positioning, navigation and timing

Encrypted service designed for greater robustness and higher availability

Assists locating people in distress and confirms that help is on the way

PRS



CS

Integrity Monitoring Service (EGNOS)

Provides vital integrity information for life critical application

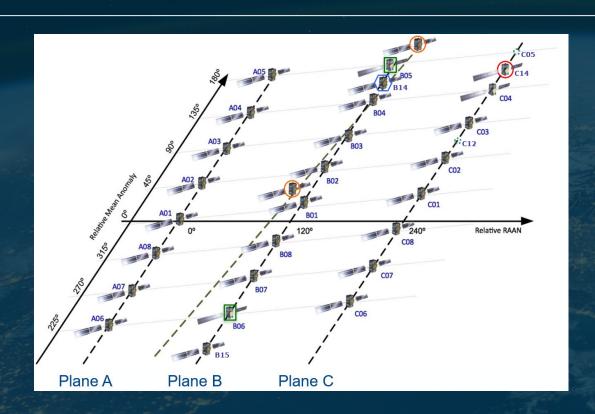


EGNOS



Today's Galileo Constellation Status







L11: GSAT223/224 entered into Service on 29 August 2022

Q1/2023 Statistics SISE FNAV DF values computed at average user location (SISE Global Average)

| Satellites SISE RM | NS daily statistics | Constellation SISE | RMS daily statistics | Monthly SISE 95% statistics | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| BEST SAT | WORST SAT | BEST DAY | WORST DAY | BEST SAT WORST SAT | | |
| GSAT0219 0.018m 17 th January 2023 | GSAT0210 2.25m 23rd March 2023 | 0.096m 12th January 2023 | 0.18m 12th February 2023 | GSAT0215 0.19m March 2023 | GSAT0102 0.33m March 2023 | |

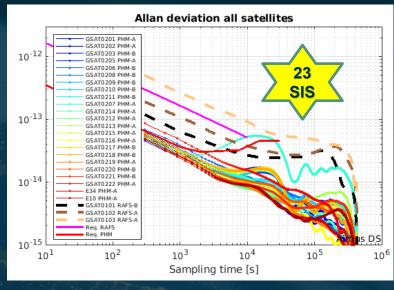
Today's Galileo Satellites In Orbit





S/C Prime Contractor Astrium GmbH (now Airbus Defence & Space)

All 4 satellites in-orbit

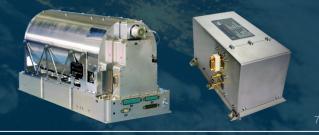




S/C Prime Contractor OHB Systems GmbH P/L Prime Contractor SSTL Ltd

24 satellites in-orbit

Embarked Clocks:
Rubidium Atomic Frequency Standard
Passive Hydrogen Maser



Open Service – In Service



Public use

Global coverage for Position and Time Free access

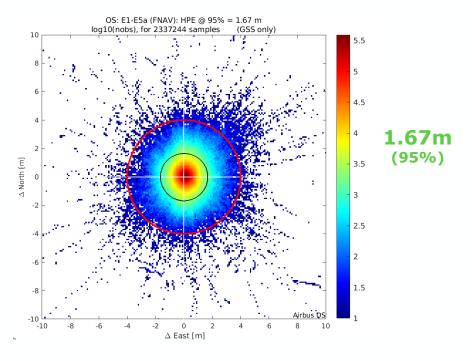
E1, E5 - Single and Dual FrequencyInteroperable w. GPS











" typical Position performance"

Galileo LEADS among all GNSS

Operational Satellites:

Availability of H. Accuracy <10 m
Global PDOP <=6 availability
Availability for Timing Service

100% (Average User Location)
99.99% (Average User Location)

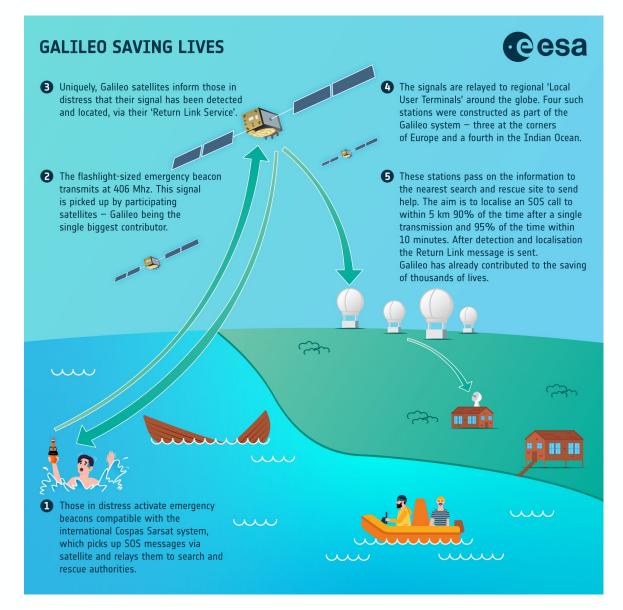
100% 8

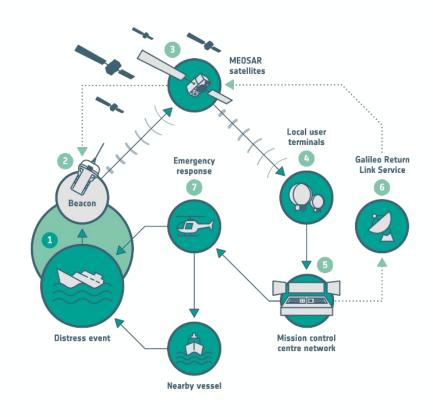




Search and Rescue Service – In Service



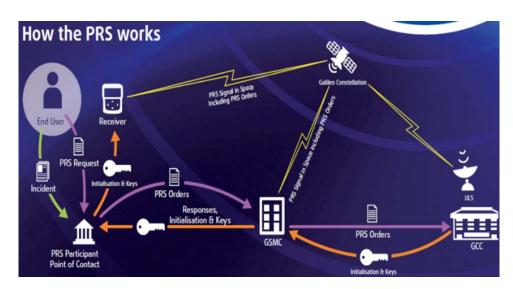




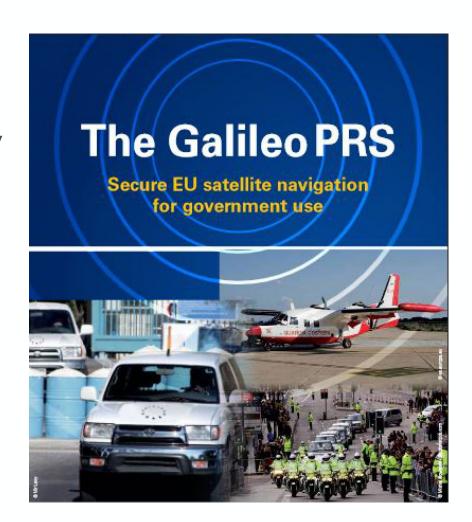
Public Regulated Service



- Secure service (Position, Time) to compatible PRS receivers
- Encrypted signals on E1, E6
- Greater robustness and higher availability
- Controlled access through CPA (Competent PRS Authority)







Galileo Reference documentation (selection)



https://www.gsc-europa.eu/electronic-library/programme-reference-documents



Galileo OS Service Definition Document

Version 1.2, November 2021



Galileo Open Service Signal In Space Interface Control Document (OS SIS ICD)

Issue 2.0, January 2021



Issue 1.0, January 2023



Galileo High Accuracy Service Signal In Space Interface Control Document

Issue 1.0, May 2022





Galileo Open Service Navigation Message Authentication User Interface Control Document

Issue 1.0, November 2021

Galileo is evolving!





I/NAV Improvement

High Accuracy Service (HAS)

OS Authentication (OSNMA)

Commercial Service Authentication (CAS)

Safety of Life (SoL) – H-ARAIM

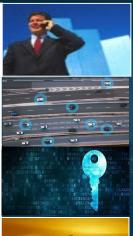
Allows faster Time to First Fix

Allows sub-decimetre level positioning accuracy

Data authentication function to ensure trusted source

Provides controlled access and authentication function to users

Integrity







Emergency Warning Service (EWS)

Beacon Command Service (BCS)

Alerting population in case of an emergency

Remote control of SAR beacons

Emergency Alert Yssterday, 12:0
N.-Alent 13:06-2022 12:00
TESTBERICHT. De overheid waarschuut je
tijdens noodsituaties via NL.-Alert. Je leest dat
wat je moet doen en waar je meer informatiet
kan vinden. Kijk op www.nl-aleit.nl ** TEST
MESSAGE Netherlands Government Public
Warning System. No action required. More
information: www.nl-aleit.nlengtish



Galileo Evolutions - I/NAV Improvement for users





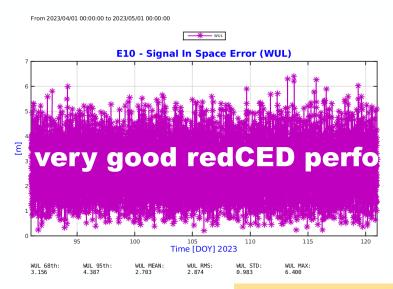
- Faster Time to First Fix (TTFF)
- Better Data Demodulation Robustness
- Time Ambiguity Resolution

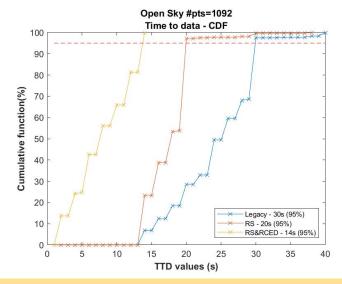


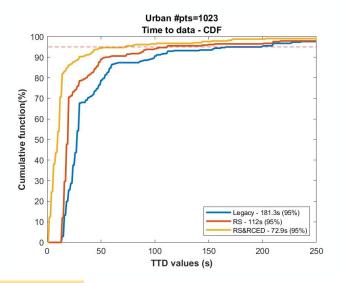
- Reduced Clock and Ephemeris (redCED)
- Reed Solomon Clock and Eph. Data (RS-CED)
- Secondary Synchronization Pattern (SSP)

I/NAV Improvement provides 2-times faster First Fix with Galileo!

I/NAV Improvement provides 2-times faster access to Galileo system time for users that have coarse time information in Urban Environment!





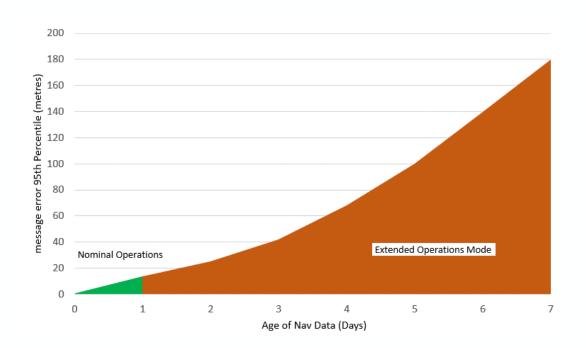


I/NAV Improvement now available from 17 satellites. Full roll-out to Constellation by mid 2023

Galileo Evolutions – Extended Operations Mode



- > Robustness improvement to allow continuous navigation message uplink even in case of Ground Segment failures
- The transition to and from Extended Operations Mode is seamless and transparent to the user.
- > The Ranging Accuracy gradually degrades with respect to the nominal operating mode
- > Specific MPL (Minimum Performance Level) to be included in next OS SDD update (to be published in 2023)



Galileo 2nd Generation: Why?



New Satellite signal generation capabilities:

- increased number of signal components and configurability
- Improved Signal Power
- Improved Overall User experience, i.e. Performance

Architecture Modernisation:

- Improved Robustness, Efficiency and Operability
- Satellite Orbit Raising Capability Dual Launch
- > Improved Satellite lifetime, 15 years
- Minimised in-orbit maintenance activities
- Inter-Satellite Links
- Improved Ground to Space communication
- Improved Time Reference
- Agile / SAFe

| Service | Service Component | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | OS (Navigation Performance) | | | |
| Open Service | Timing Service | | | |
| (OS) | Quasi Pilot | | | |
| | GOSOL (incl ARAIM) | | | |
| High Accuracy | Service Level 1 (global) | | | |
| Service (HAS) | Service Level 2 (regional) | | | |
| OS Authentication | OS Nav Msg Authentication | | | |
| (OS-A) | OS Ranging Authentication | | | |
| Commercial/Signal Authentication (CAS/SAS) | Commercial/Signal Auth Service | | | |
| | Forward Link | | | |
| Search & Rescue | Return link | | | |
| | Remote Beacon Activation | | | |
| (SAR) | Two Way Communication | | | |
| | Distress Position Sharing | | | |
| Emergency | EWS-Return Link Message | | | |
| Warning Service (EWS) | EWS-INAV | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| lonospheric Prediction (CIP) | Ionosphere Prediction | | | |

G2G Procurement Status





G2G B1 – ADS-DE Satellite PDR passed. First HW available



G2G Satellite Clocks
2 Operational, 2 Evolutions, 5
Experimental clocks



G2G B1 – TAS-IT Satellite PDR passed. First HW available



G2G Ground Segment & System Test Beds 7 IOV GSEG & Syst Test Beds procurements ongoing G2G IOC GSEG reaching PDR





G2G System Support & Tools
System Support activities
engaged.
Tools and R&D ongoing (Rx,
Sim, etc...).

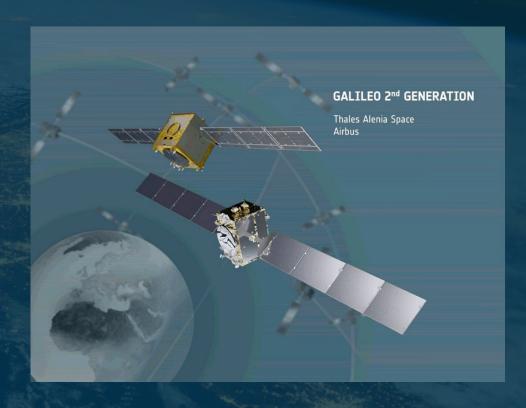


G2G Satellites: Designed for future generations



- New signal generation capabilities: increased number of signal components and configurability.
- Improved EIRP.
- Inter Satellite Links.
- On Board Authentication.
- Minimised in-orbit maintenance activities.
- Increased data rate in the Ground to Space communication.
- Improved Time Reference (number of atomic clocks and their relevant monitoring functions).
- Orbit Raising Capability Dual Launch.
- 15 years lifetime.

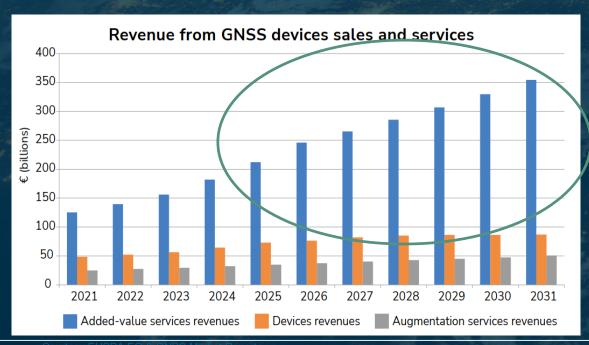


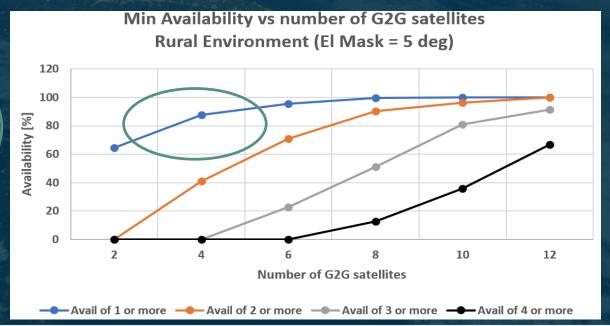


G2G System Flexibility and Added Value Services focused



- □ G2G design at all levels is embedded with internal flexibility to ensure new service implementation without constellation re-deployment (from 15 years to 1 year Time To Market).
- □ G2 development and satellite validation approach is compatible with progressive improvement and deployment of services already working with one line-of-sight:
 - □ E.g. Fast Acquisition, OS Signal Authentication, OS TTFF, HAS, EWS, ARAIM, etc...
 - ☐ This is the fastest growing market sector.





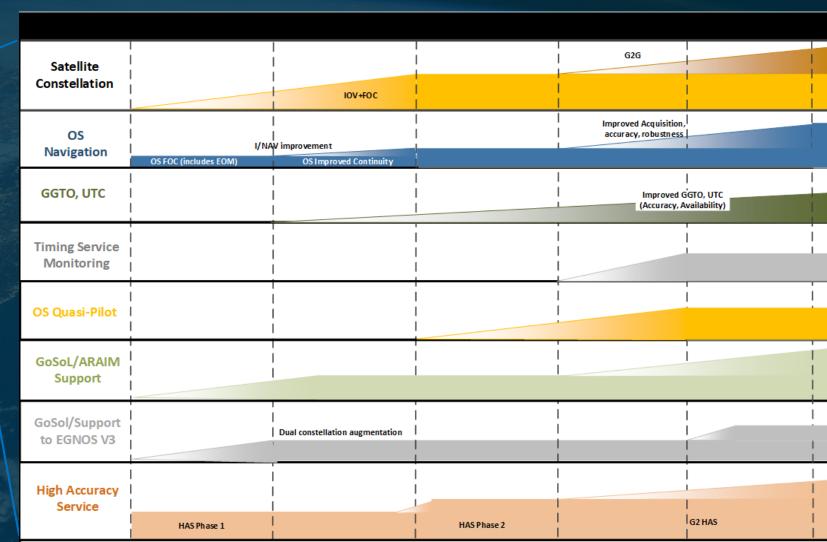
Galileo Service Enhancements & New Services incremental build up (I)



G2 IOC

G2 IOV

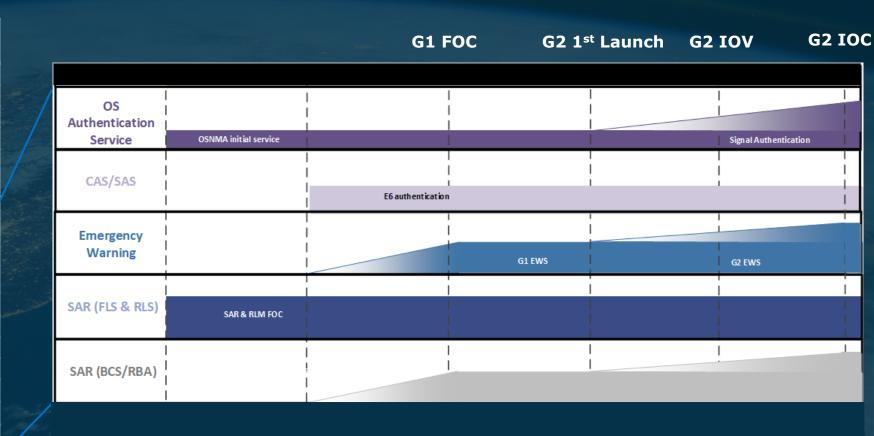
| | | | | | G1 | FOC G2 1s | ^t Launch |
|--|--|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Service | Service Component | | | | | I | 1 |
| Open Service | OS (Navigation Performance) | | Satellite Constellation | | | | G2 |
| (OS) | Timing Service Quasi Pilot GOSOL (incl ARAIM) | | OS | | <u> </u> | | Improve |
| High Accuracy | Service Level 1 (global) | | Navigation | I/NA OS FOC (includes EOM) | OS Improved Continuity | | |
| Service (HAS) OS Authentication | Service Level 2 (regional) OS Nav Msg Authentication | | GGTO, UTC | | | | |
| (OS-A) | OS Ranging Authentication | | | | | | i |
| Commercial/Signal Authentication (CAS/SAS) | Commercial/Signal Auth Service | | Timing Service Monitoring | | | | |
| | Forward Link Return link | | OS Quasi-Pilot | | | | |
| Search & Rescue (SAR) | Remote Beacon Activation Two Way Communication | | GoSoL/ARAIM Support | | | | |
| Emergency Warning Service (EWS) | Distress Position Sharing EWS-Return Link Message EWS-INAV | | GoSol/Support to EGNOS V3 | | | i I | i |
| (EW3) | | | High Accuracy | | | | |
| Ionospheric Prediction (CIP) | Ionosphere Prediction | | Service | HAS Phase 1 | | HAS Phase 2 | |



Galileo Service Enhancements & New Services incremental build up (II) CESA



| Service | Service Component | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | OS (Navigation Performance) | | | | |
| Open Service | Timing Service | | | | |
| (OS) | Quasi Pilot | | | | |
| | GOSOL (incl ARAIM) | | | | |
| High Accuracy | Service Level 1 (global) | | | | |
| Service (HAS) | Service Level 2 (regional) | | | | |
| OS Authentication | OS Nav Msg Authentication | | | | |
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| Emergency | EWS-Return Link Message | | | | |
| Warning Service (EWS) | EWS-INAV | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Ionospheric Prediction (CIP) | Ionosphere Prediction | | | | |



Galileo System Status – Takeaways



- ✓ Galileo performances are outstanding.
- ✓ Galileo INAV available & roll-out on-going.
- ✓ High Accuracy Service declared in Service.
- ✓ OS-NMA Public Observation Phase on-going
- ✓ G2G development activities ongoing (Satellite, GSEG, Test Beds, Tools):
 - ✓ Will ensure Galileo Legacy services enhancement and early G2 Capabilities and Services.





