

Bundesamt für Landestopografie
Office fédéral de topographie
Ufficio federale di topografia
Uffizi federal da topografia

GNSS Analysis at CODE

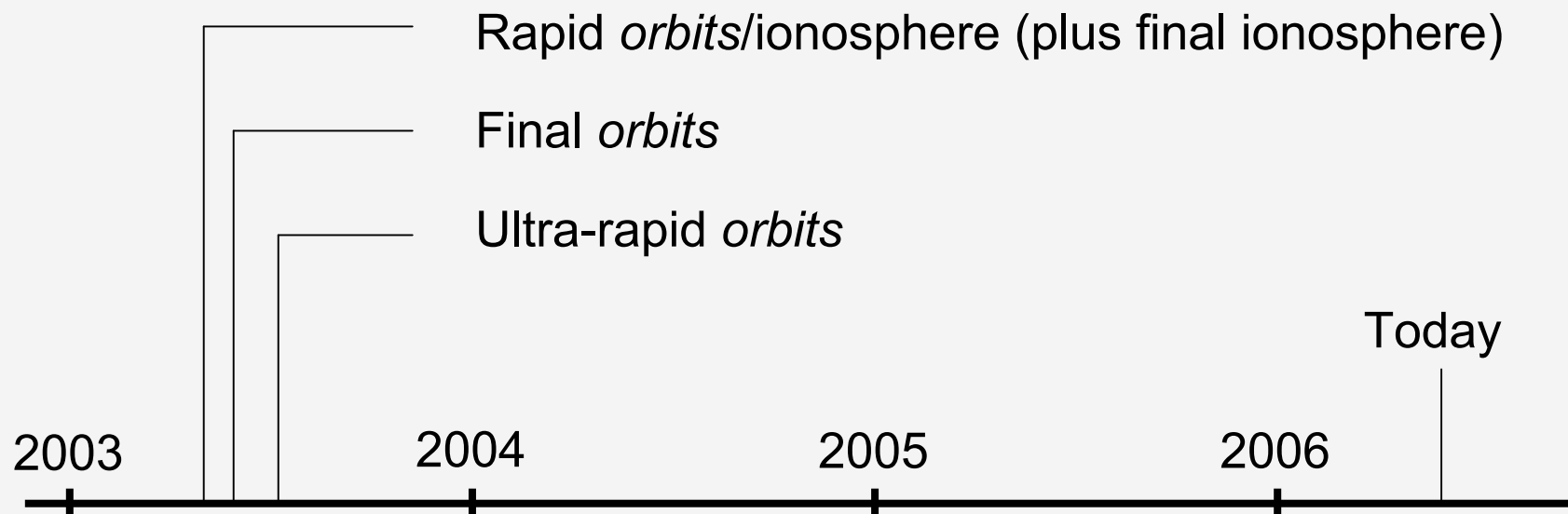
**S. Schaer¹, U. Hugentobler², R. Dach², M. Meindl², H. Bock²,
C. Urschl², A. Gäde², M. Ploner², L. Ostini², P. Fridez², G. Beutler²**

¹swisstopo/AIUB

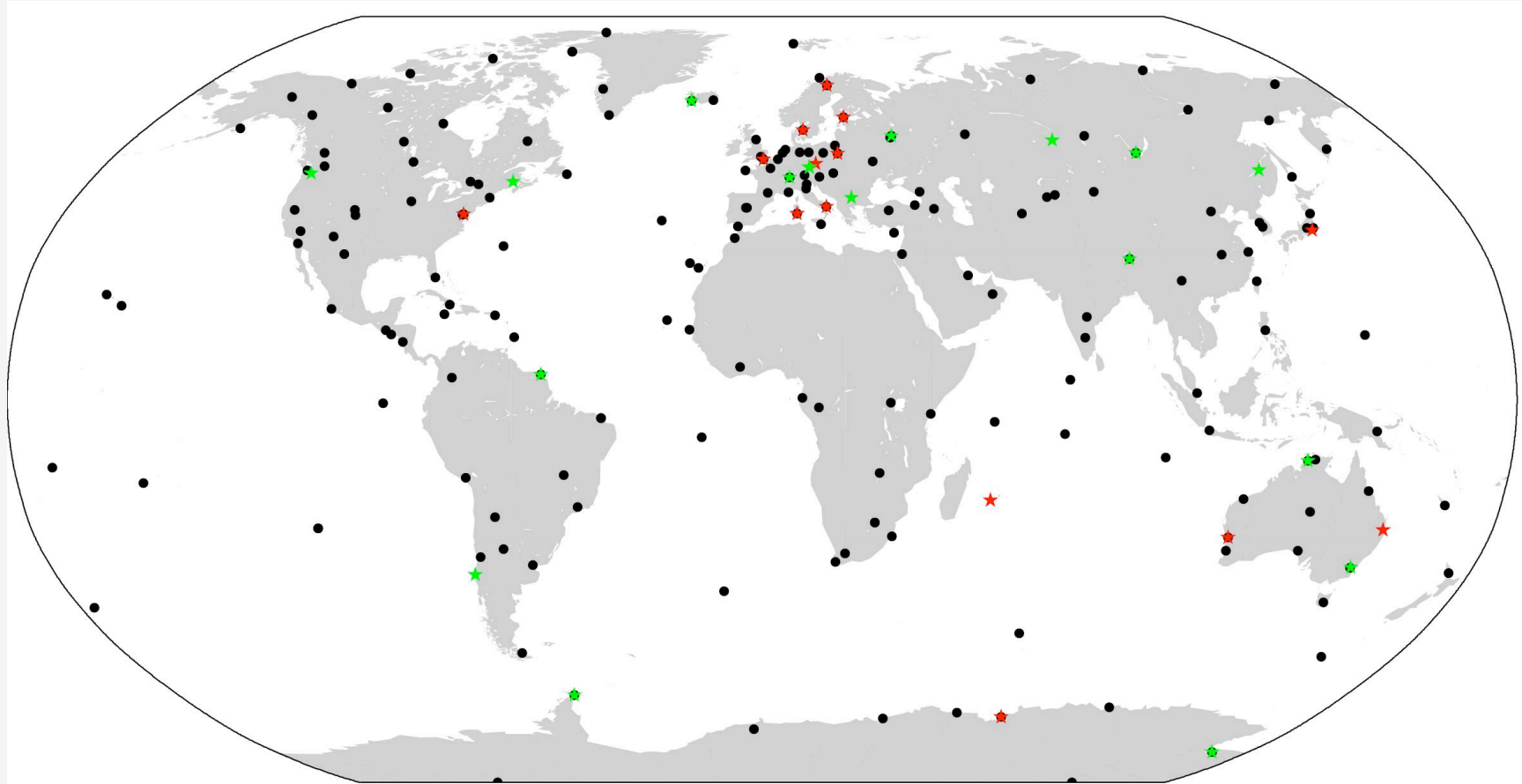
²AIUB

CODE's GNSS Orbit Product Lines

Combination on the observation level: GPS and GLONASS orbits are generated simultaneously in a rigorous GNSS analysis, ensuring best possible consistency between GPS and GLONASS orbits.

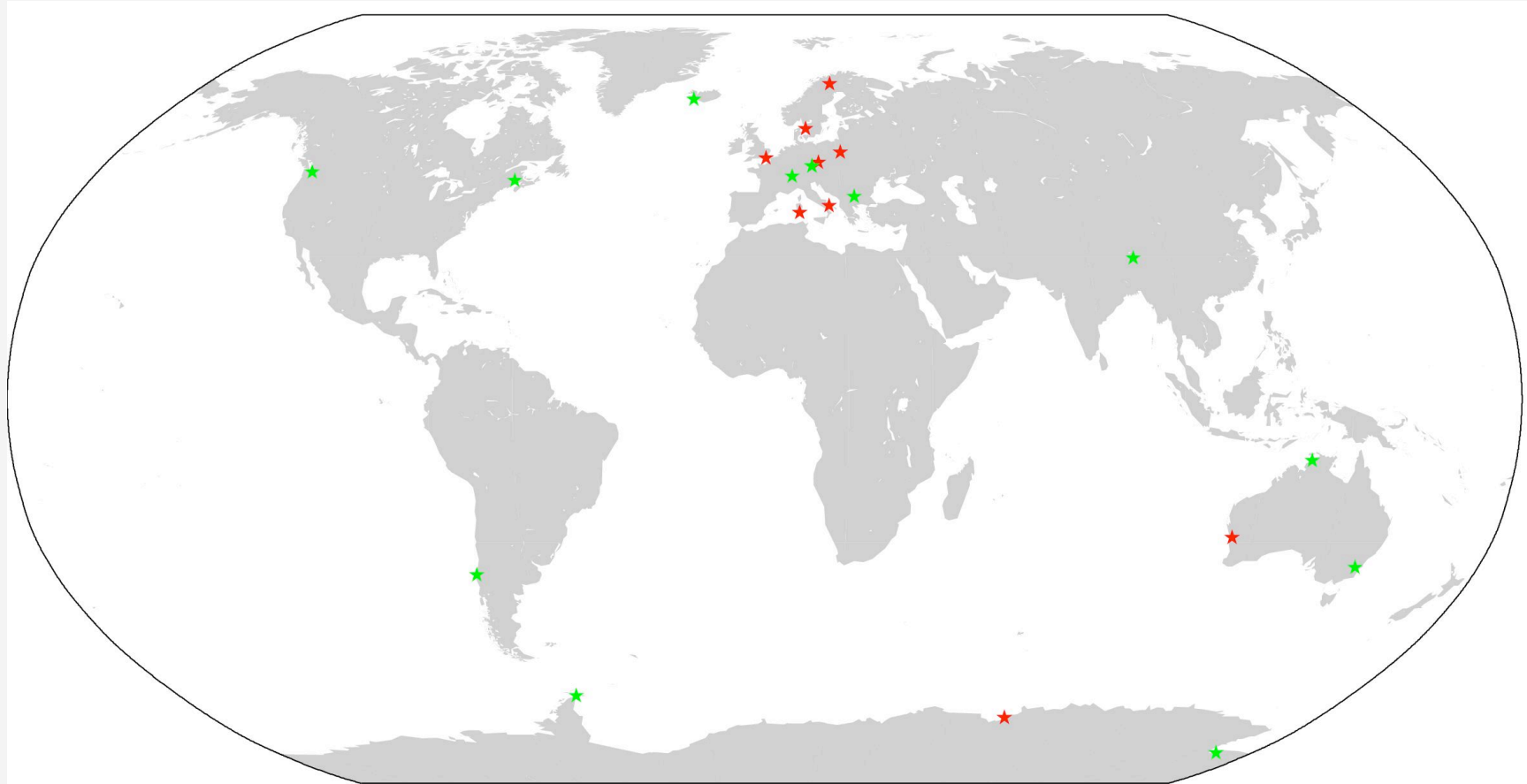


IGS/IGLOS Tracking Network as Considered in CODE's Final GNSS Analysis



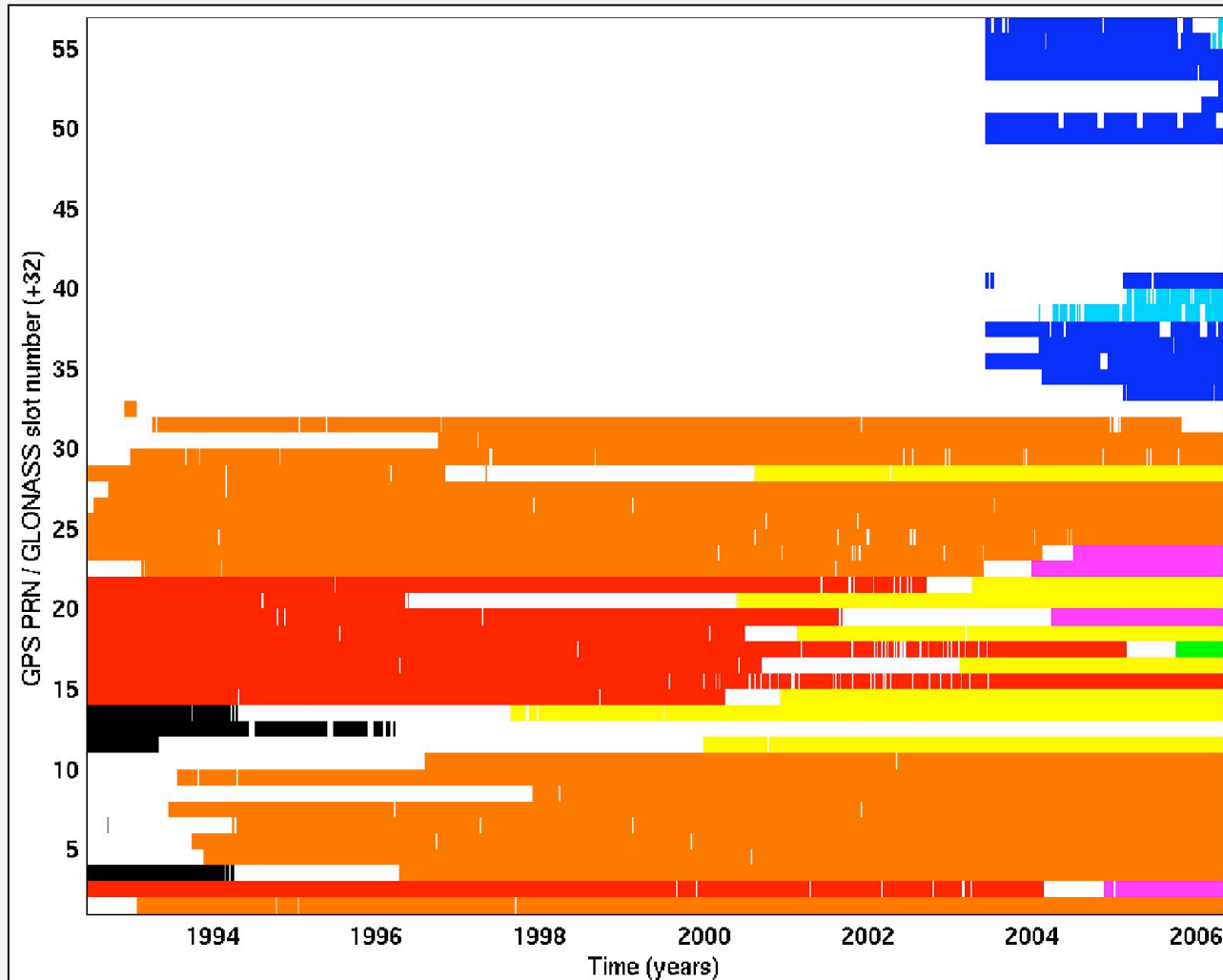
Legend: GPS-only – **GPS/GLONASS** – **AIV-GPS/GLONASS**

IGLOS Tracking Network as Considered in CODE's Ultra-Rapid GNSS Analysis

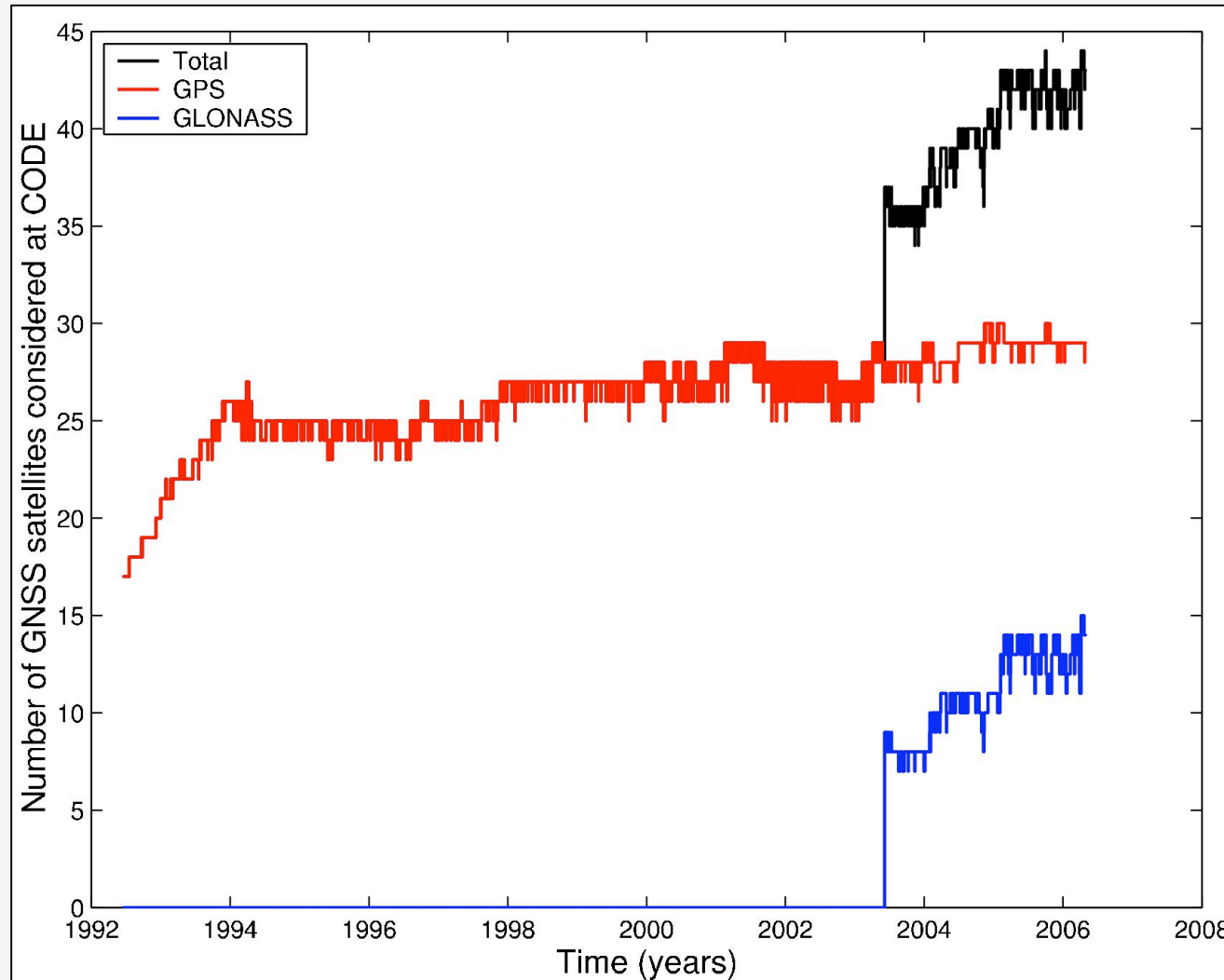


Legend: **GPS/GLONASS** – **AIV-GPS/GLONASS**

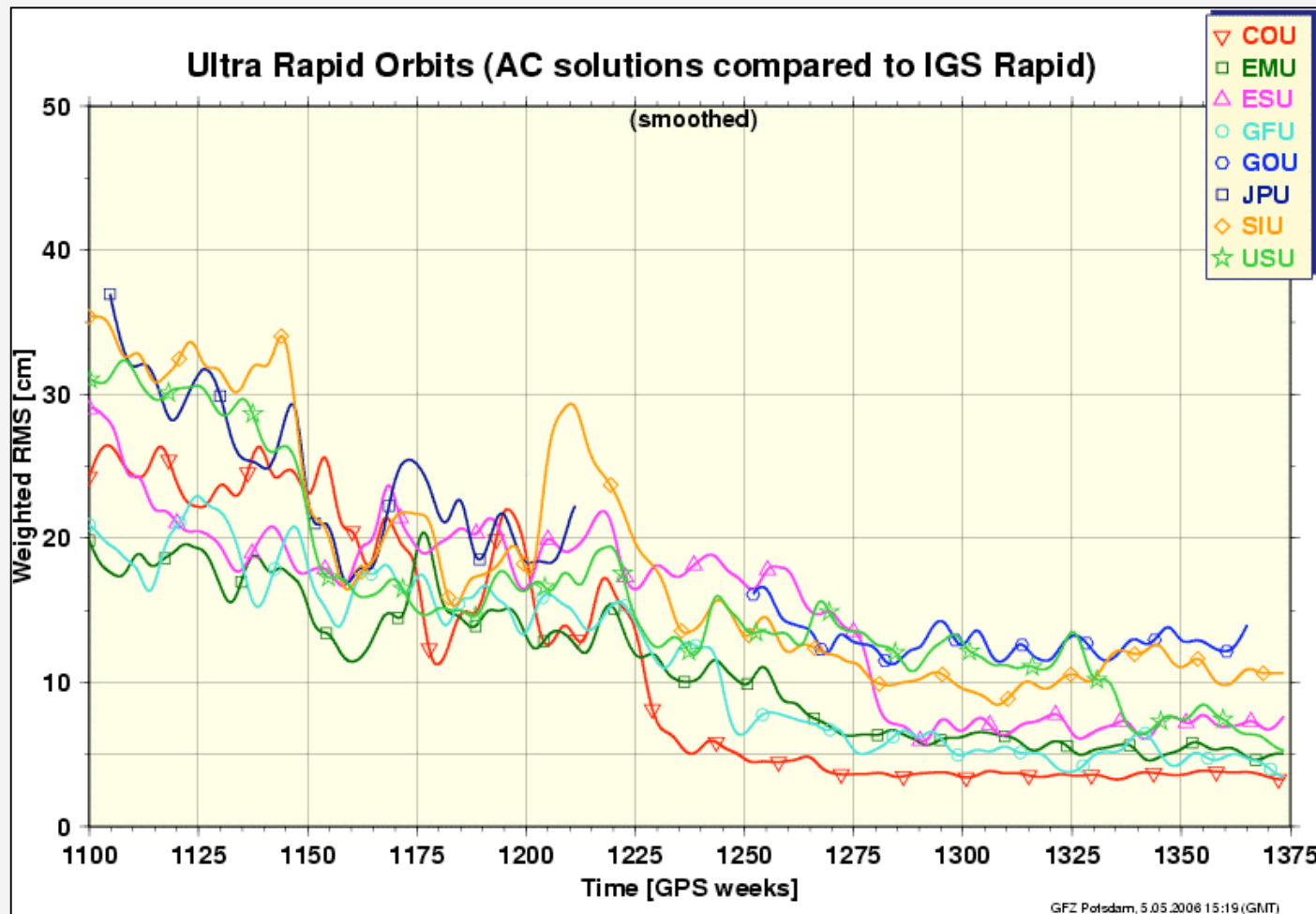
Evolution of GPS/GLONASS Satellite Constellation (1)



Evolution of GPS/GLONASS Satellite Constellation (2)



IGS AC Ultra-Rapid (GPS) Orbit Consistency

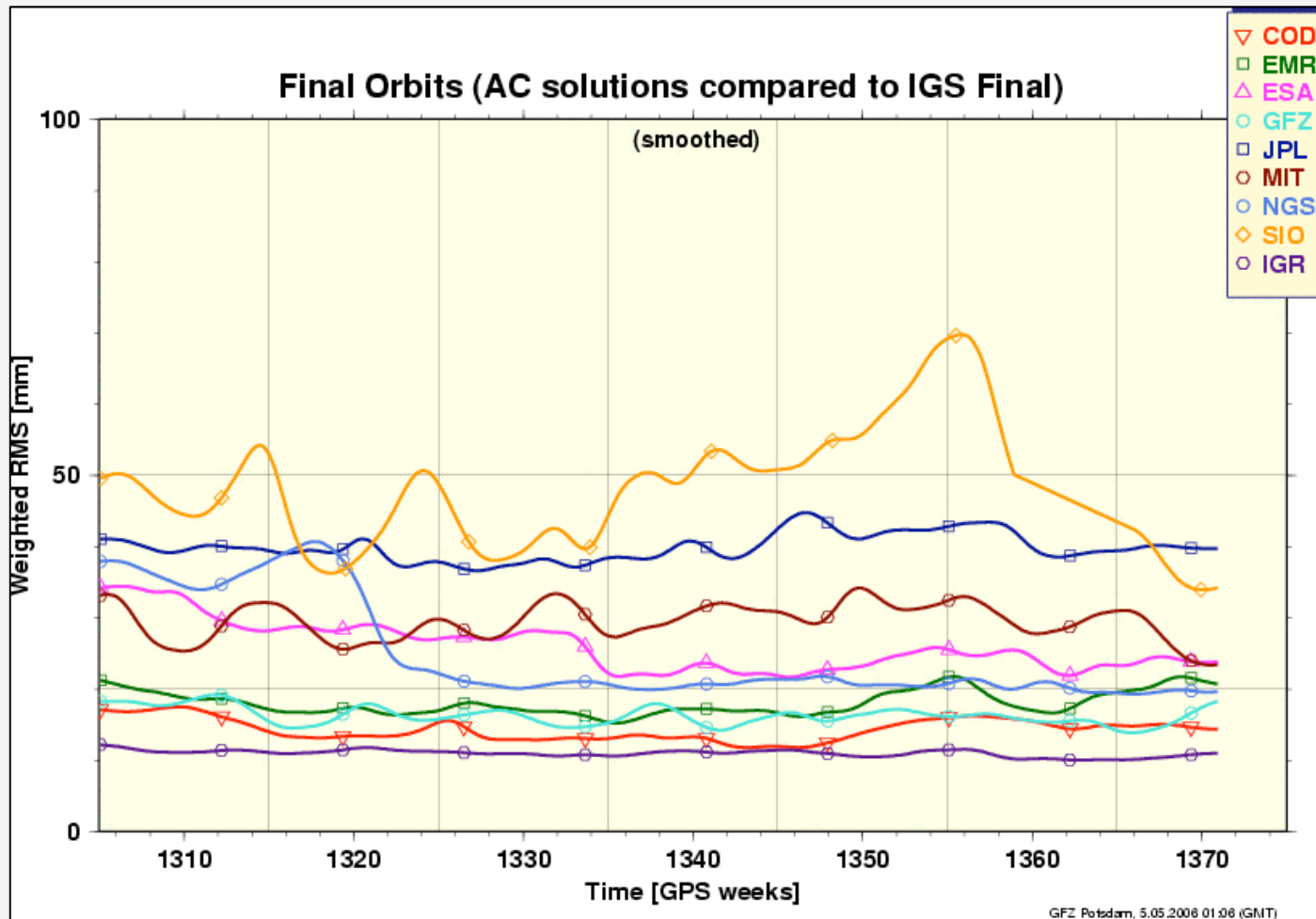


Courtesy: G. Gendt, GFZ, Potsdam, Germany

Listing of Most Recent Eclipses by the Moon

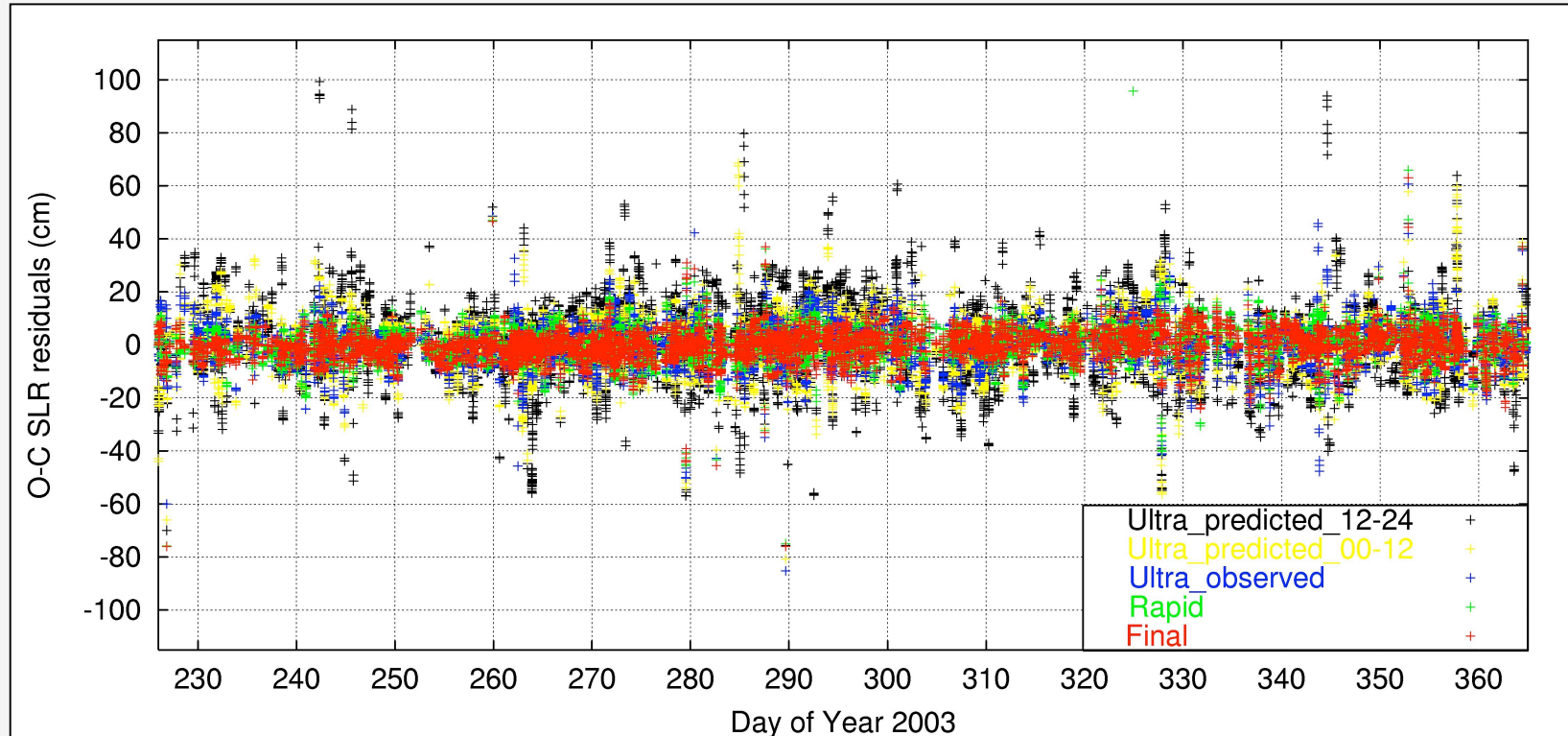
G05	8:34	06-04-27	13:51:26	06-04-27	14:00:00	95.7
G06	30:54	06-04-27	16:06:42	06-04-27	16:37:37	46.1
G08	12:15	06-04-27	19:45:03	06-04-27	19:57:18	5.0
G09	22:06	06-04-27	22:13:54	06-04-27	22:36:00	26.7
G15	28:49	06-04-27	18:10:42	06-04-27	18:39:31	9.4
G17	27:18	06-04-27	20:26:44	06-04-27	20:54:02	35.0
G18	26:02	06-04-27	18:08:56	06-04-27	18:34:57	18.2
G21	38:33	06-04-27	14:56:14	06-04-27	15:34:47	16.8
G22	20:53	06-04-27	19:39:07	06-04-27	20:00:00	14.4
G25	6:27	06-04-27	16:00:50	06-04-27	16:07:16	0.8
G27	22:02	06-04-27	19:07:05	06-04-27	19:29:07	38.5
G30	22:33	06-04-27	14:38:21	06-04-27	15:00:55	31.6
R01	18:55	06-04-27	17:38:35	06-04-27	17:57:30	100.0
R02	31:06	06-04-27	19:28:55	06-04-27	20:00:00	98.5
R03	36:40	06-04-27	21:28:28	06-04-27	22:05:08	73.5
R04	17:35	06-04-27	23:18:24	06-04-27	23:35:58	5.4
R08	34:22	06-04-27	15:52:01	06-04-27	16:26:23	50.8
R20	36:17	06-04-27	20:32:27	06-04-27	21:08:44	91.5
R24	17:03	06-04-27	17:39:09	06-04-27	17:56:12	100.0

IGS AC Final (GPS) Orbit Consistency



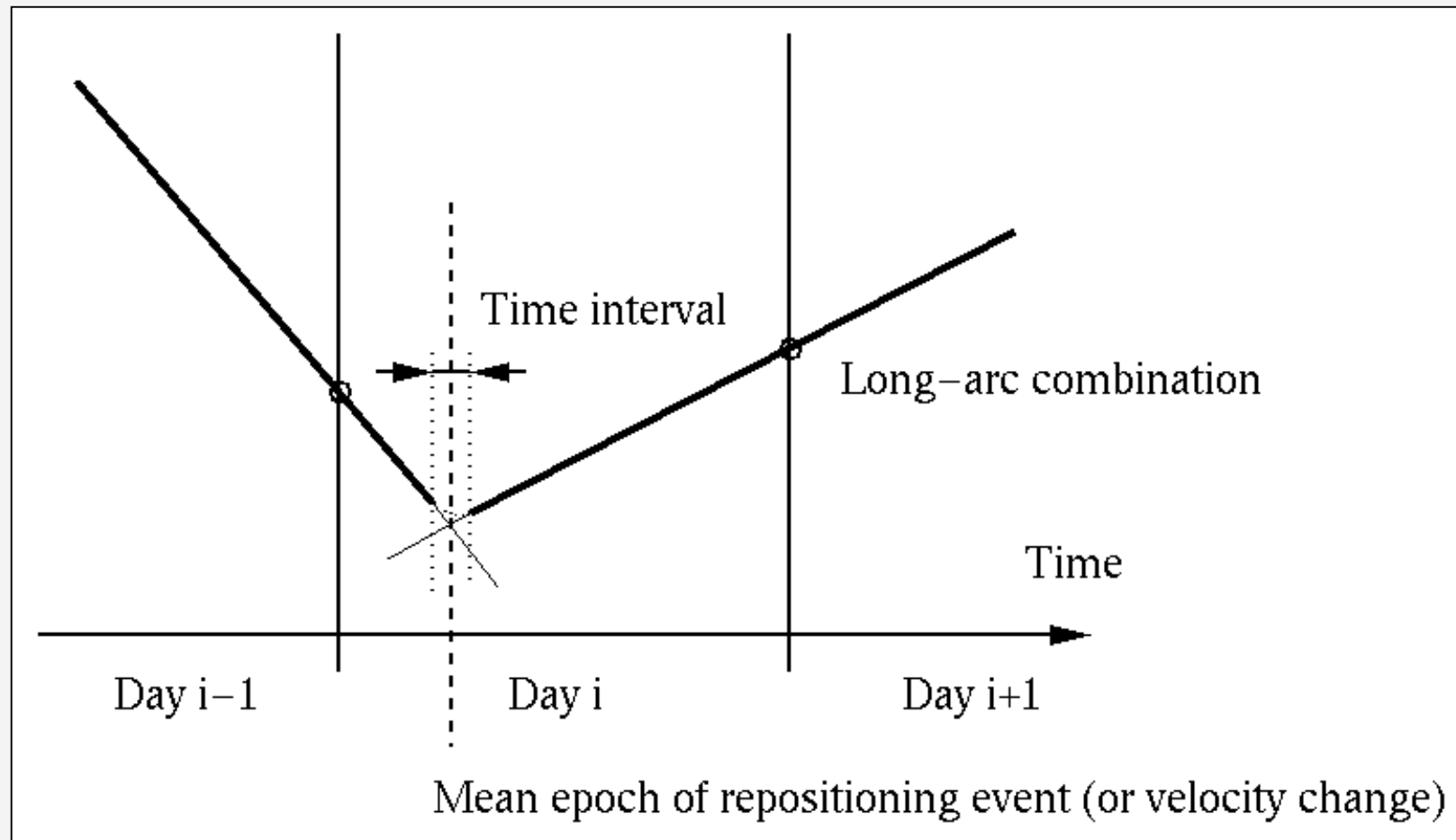
Courtesy: G. Gendt, GFZ, Potsdam, Germany

CODE GLONASS Orbit Validation Using SLR Data

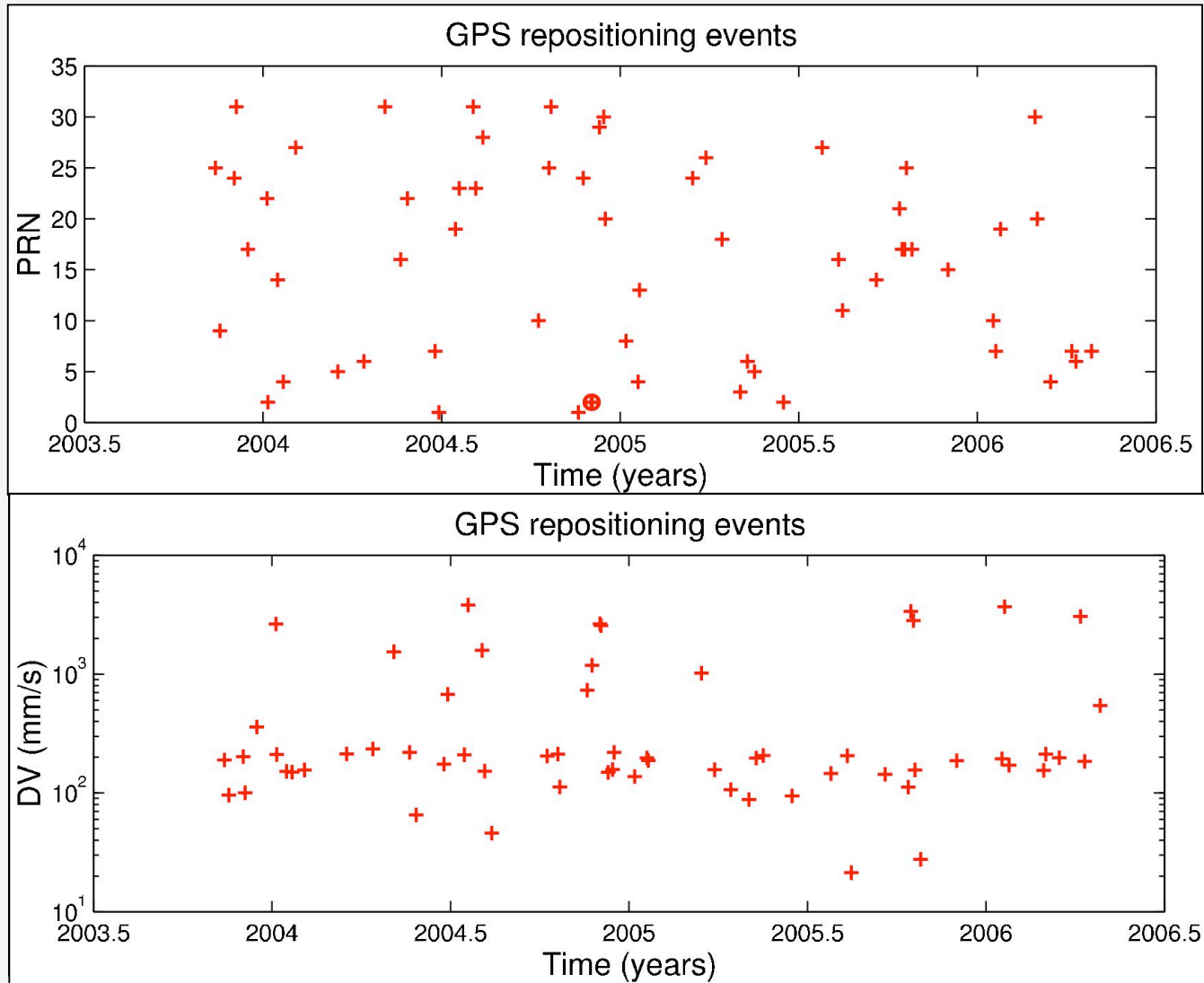


Standard deviation: 13 – 9 – 7 – 6 – 5 cm

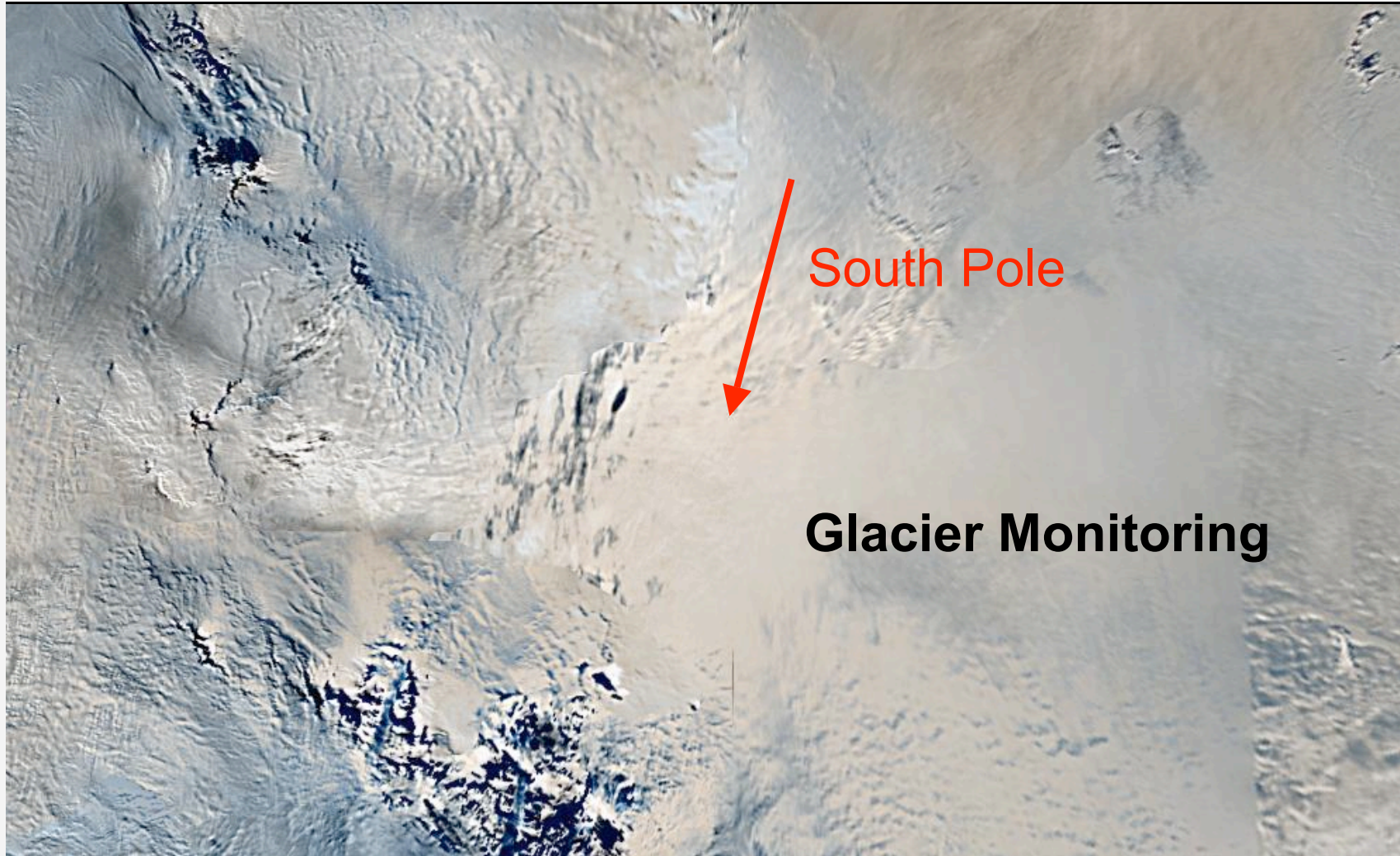
Precise Orbit Determination for GPS Satellites Being Repositioned



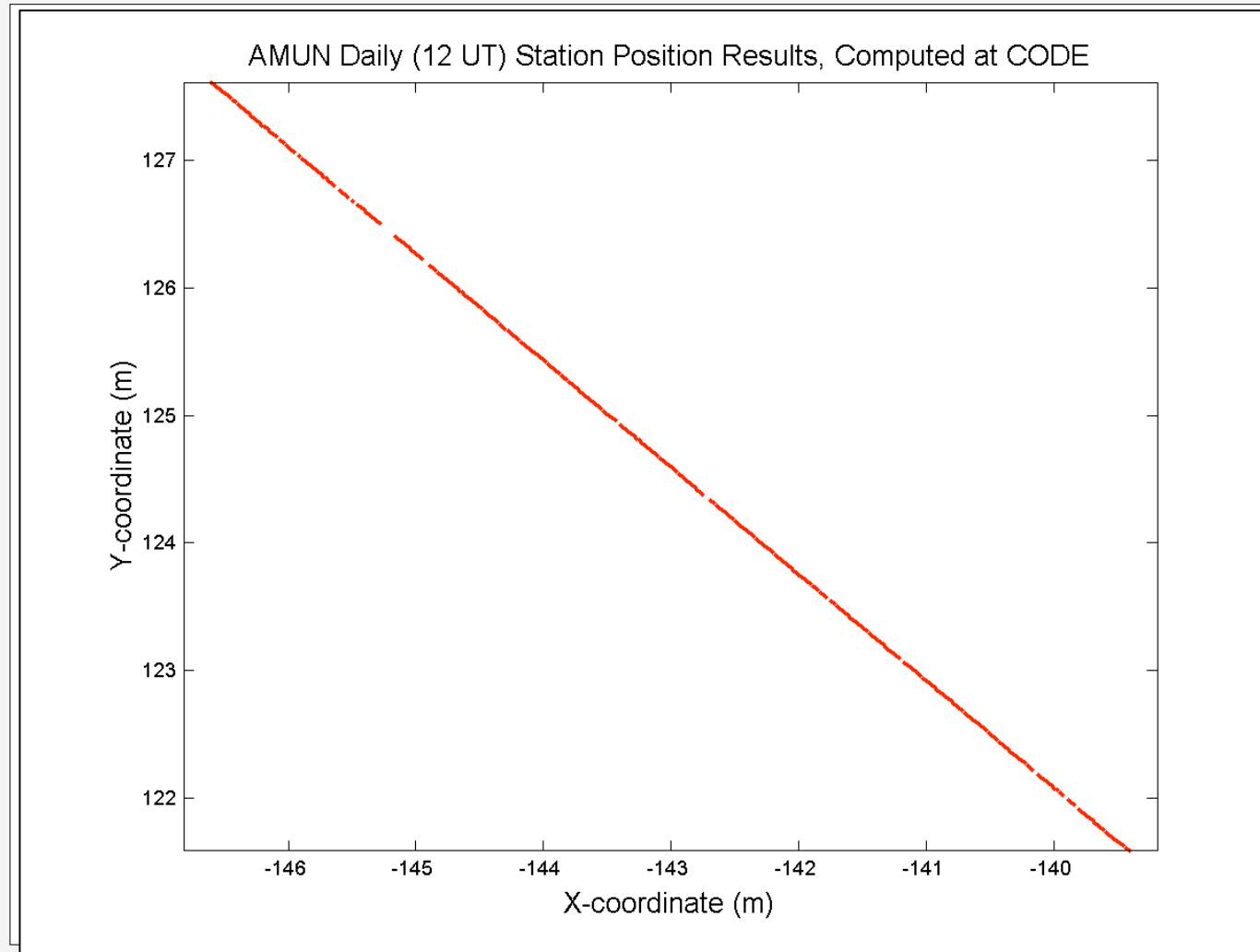
Characteristics of GPS Repositionings



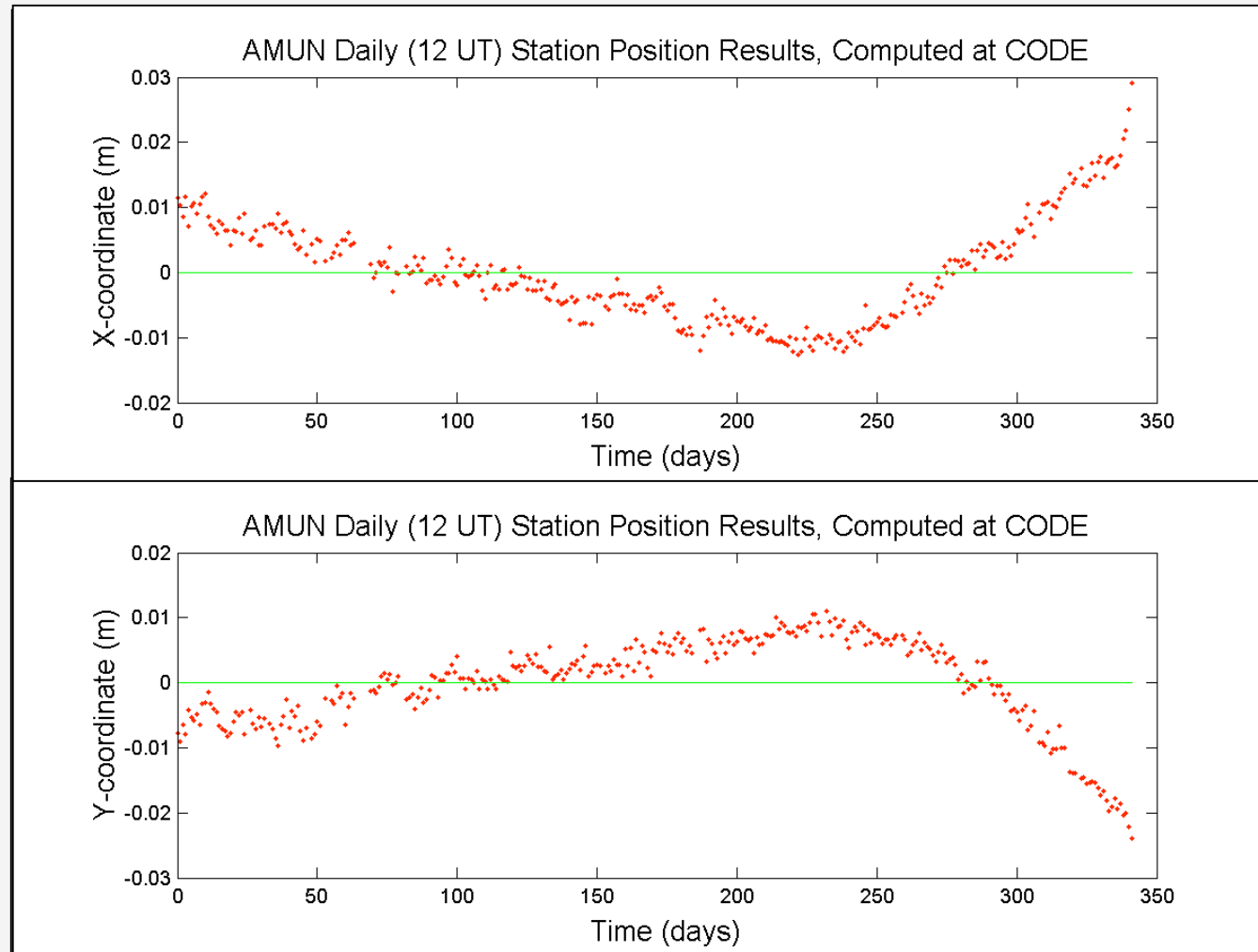
“Fast Moving” Amundsen-Scott (AMUN/AMU2) Station in the Antarctica (1)



“Fast Moving” Amundsen-Scott (AMUN/AMU2) Station in the Antarctica (2): Linear Motion



“Fast Moving” Amundsen-Scott (AMUN/AMU2) Station in the Antarctica (3): Horizontal Components



$$\sigma_X = 1.8 \text{ mm}$$

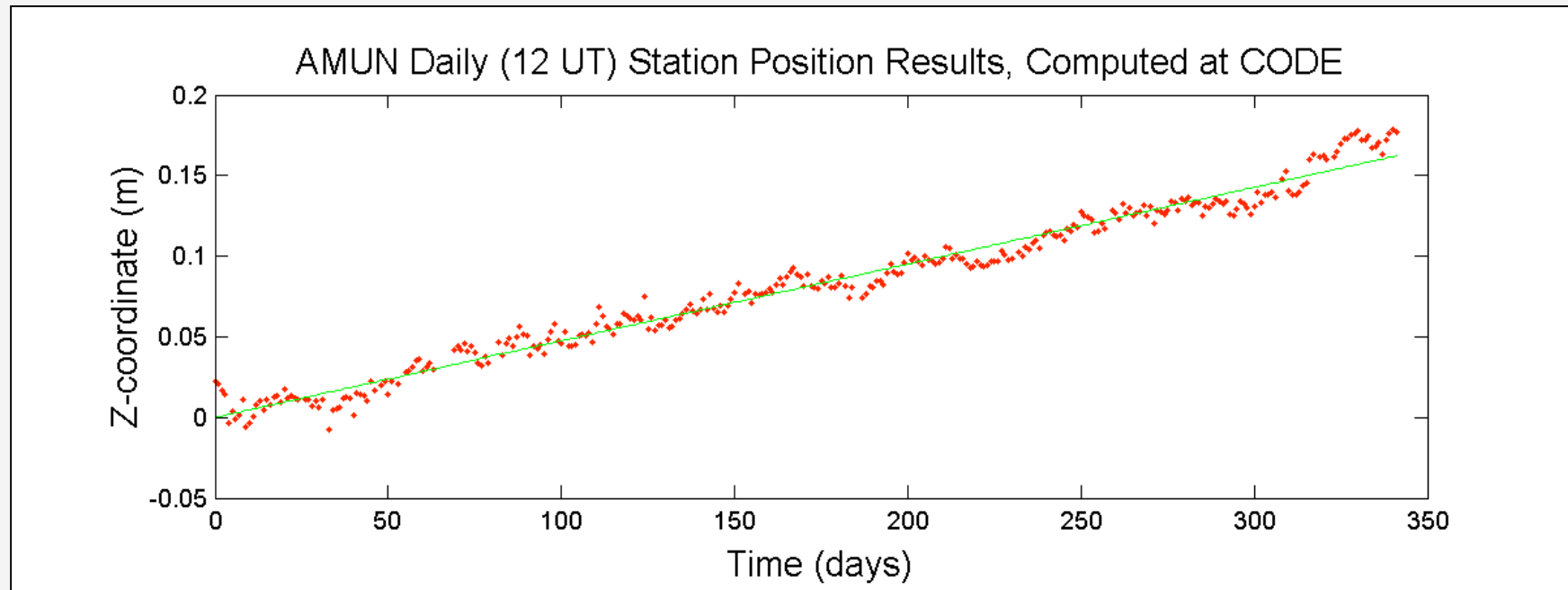
$$V = 27.3 \text{ mm/d}$$



$$V = 27.8 \text{ mm/d}$$

$$\sigma_Y = 1.8 \text{ mm}$$

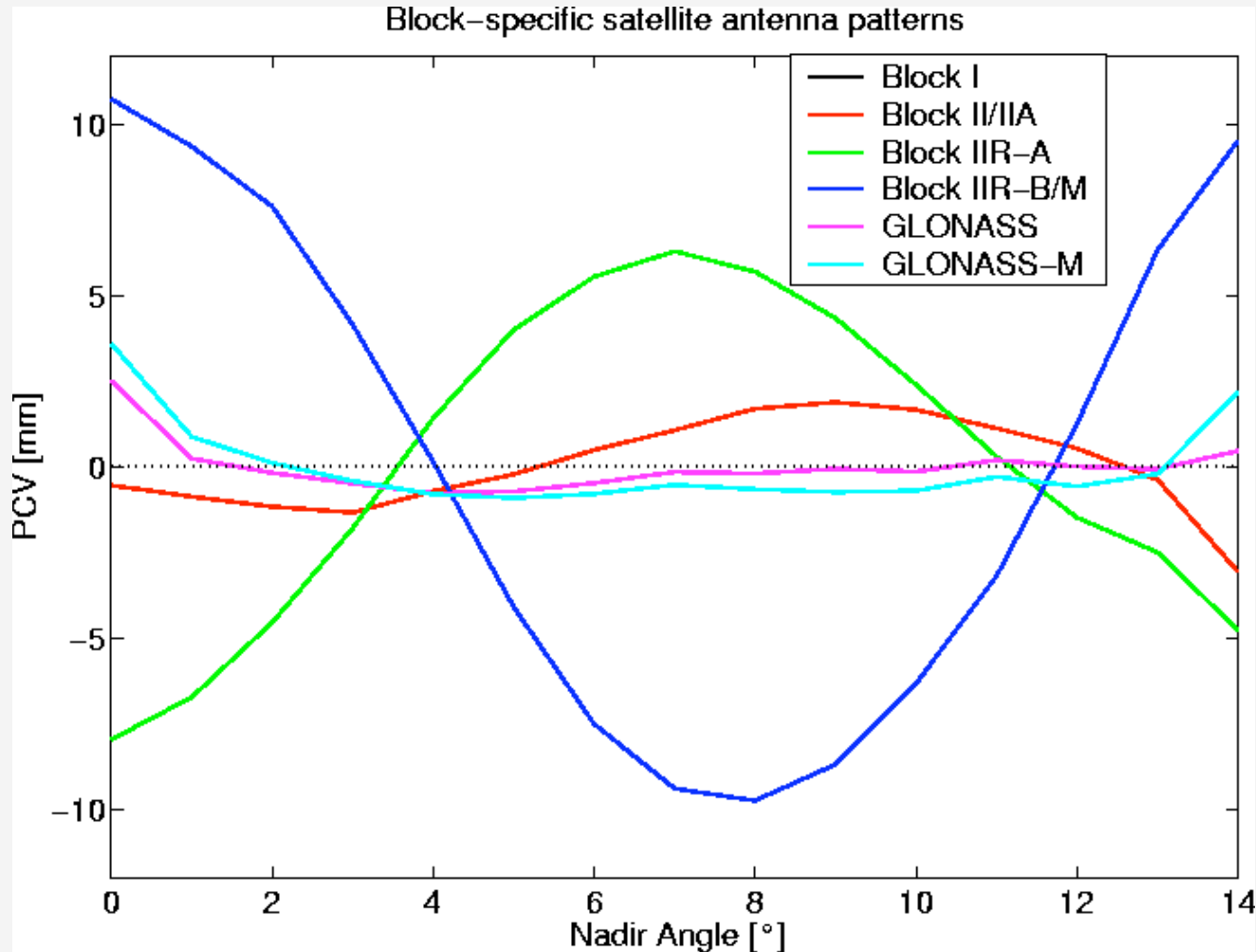
“Fast Moving” Amundsen-Scott (AMUN/AMU2) Station in the Antarctica (4): Vertical Component



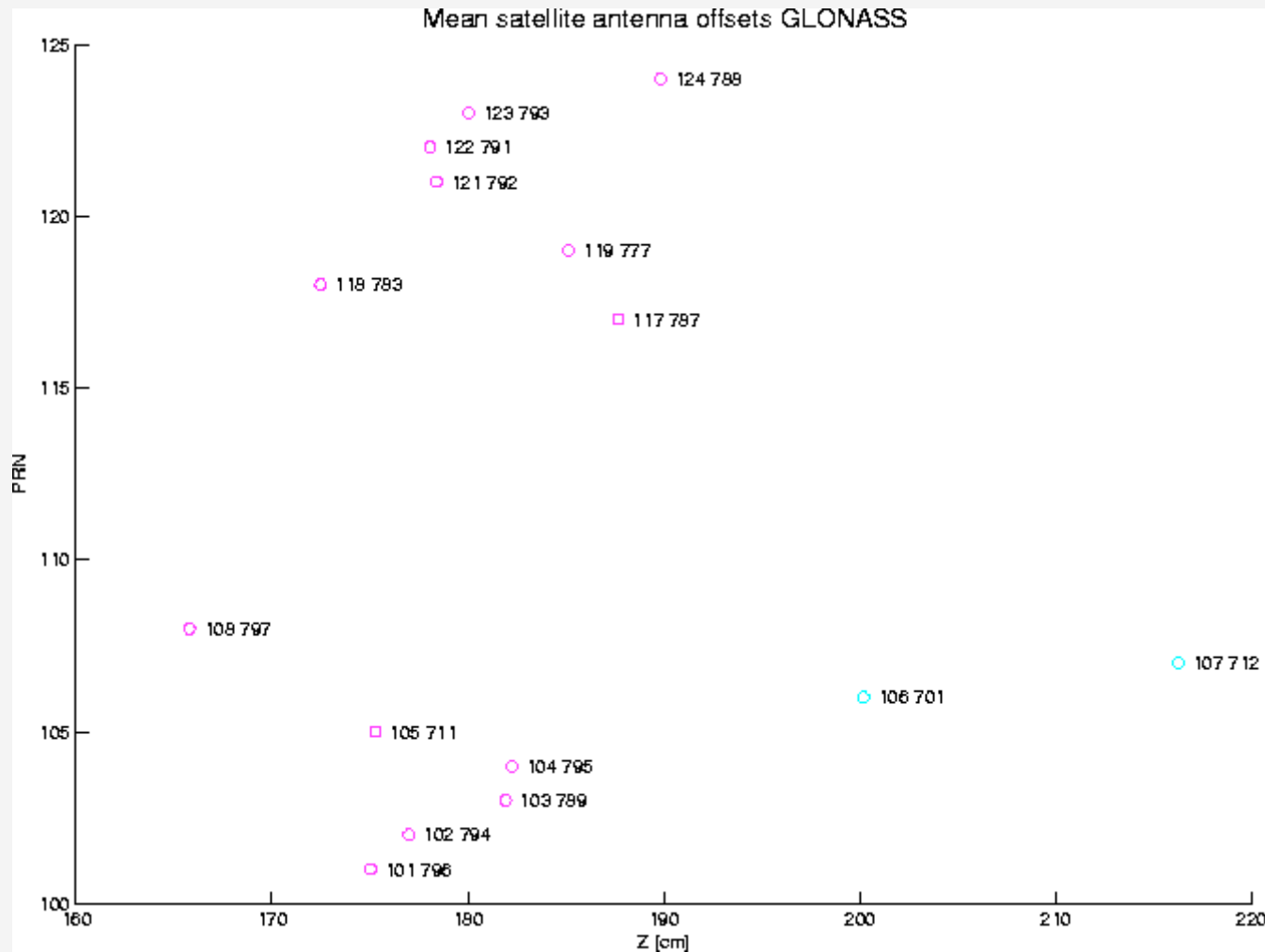
$$\sigma_Z = 7.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$V_Z = +0.174 \text{ m/y}$$

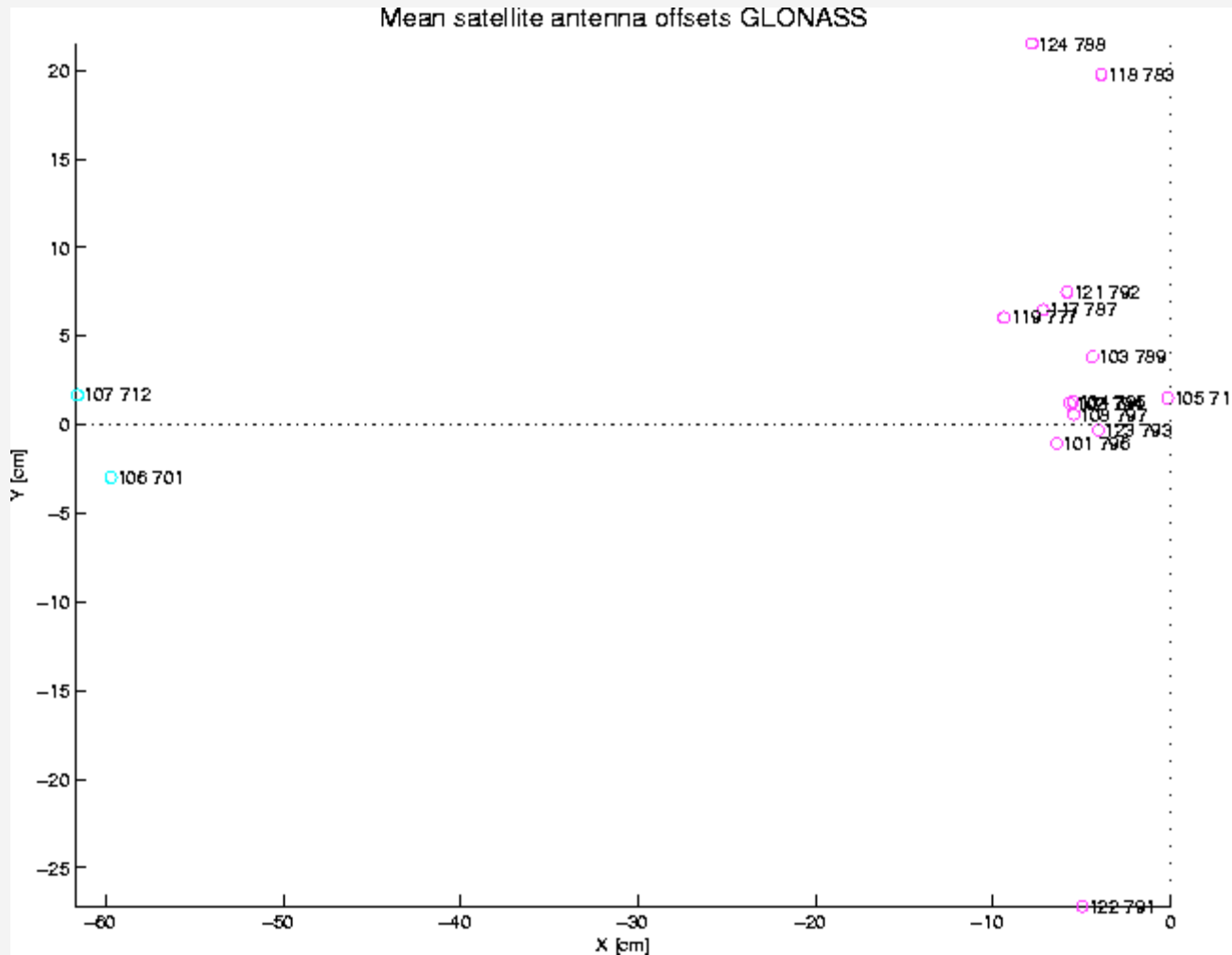
Absolute PCV Patterns for Both the GPS and the GLONASS Satellite Constellation, Computed at CODE



Mean (Z) Satellite Antenna Offsets for the GLONASS Constellation, Computed at CODE



Mean X and Y Satellite Antenna Offsets for the GLONASS Constellation, Computed at CODE



Sketch of a GLONASS-M Spacecraft

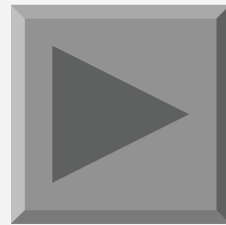


Summary

- IGS analysis products generated at CODE are generally **GNSS** products (with the exception of the clock product line):
 - *orbits*, ERPs,
 - station coordinates, geocenter coordinates (SINEX),
 - troposphere estimates (even for SP), and ionosphere products (IONEX).
- A satellite is included in our POD process independent of whether it is brand new, marked unhealthy, being repositioned, ...
- Importance of orbit/RPR modeling, careful treatment of GNSS biases, like DCBs; GLONASS ambiguity resolution (not yet performed); *TRF issues*.
- Routine analysis of tracking data originating from two GNSS systems may be considered as an essential step towards analysis of multi navigation satellite systems, specifically in view of **Galileo**.
- It should be mentioned that there is a serious interest from the EUREF analysis community in establishment of an IGS-combined (final) GPS/GLONASS orbit product.
- CODE is ready to switch to an absolute (IGS05) PCV model.
- Increased collaboration between swisstopo and AIUB.

CODE (COD) and swisstopo (LPT) Operational BPE Processing Monitor

Illustration for the use of shared (PERL) scripts on the basis of “tkbpe” (▶ gain of synergies!):



The screenshot displays four windows from a software application, overlaid on a satellite map background. The windows are arranged in a 2x2 grid.

Top-Left Window: DPC Process Overview for COD Analysis

IGSULTFA	3480	running	00:32:29	58.1%
LUSRAP1U	3470	finished	03:05:49	
CLKRAP1D	3470	finished	03:44:38	
TTMRAP1D	3470	finished	01:03:02	
RAP1DNC	3470	finished	02:47:44	
GLOMPRED	3470	finished	00:03:13	
IGSFIND	3440	finished	06:14:09	
IGSFIND	3430	finished	01:50:25	
IGSFIND	3370	TBS	00:09:02	
IGSFIND	3370	TBS	07:10:45	
ULKFINAL	3430	finished	03:32:04	
TIMFINAL	3430	finished	01:47:28	
TRSTWNC	3440	finished	08:05:38	
EUROCLUS	3250	finished	02:43:29	
POLE_UPD	3470	finished	00:00:17	
SLRQL	3410	TBS	00:02:47	

Top-Right Window: BPE Process Overview for LPT Ana...

ANET	348M	running	00:05:27	30.3%
AGNES	3300	finished	00:54:20	
EVRET	3300	finished	00:04:19	
MULTI_a	3480	finished	00:14:29	
PPP	3250	TBS	00:03:30	

Bottom-Left Window: DPC Process Monitor for COD Analysis

Status of IGSRAPID.PCF at Wed Dec 14 14:22:35 2005

Session 3480: running

501	GPSLLU_P	IGSR_Q	running	<	(4 remaining)
502	GPSXTR	IGSR_A	waiting		
520	ADDNEQ2	IGSR_Q	waiting		
521	UPDSTD_2	IGSR_Q	waiting		
522	STDPERE	IGSR_Q	waiting		
523	ADDNEQ2	IGSR_Q2	waiting		
524	COMPAR	IGSR_Q	waiting		
525	HELMER	IGSR_Q	waiting		
560	ADDNEQ2R	IGSR_ADD	waiting		
561	UPDSTU_R	IGSR_ADD	waiting		
562	STDPERE_R	IGSR_ADD	waiting		
563	POLXTR_R	IGSR_ADD	waiting		
564	HELMER	IGSR_ADD	waiting		
565	COMPAR	IGSR_ADD	waiting		
569	SKIP_ULI	NO OPT	waiting		
570	ADDNEQ2	IGSR_RED	waiting		

74 finished - 1 running - 53 waiting - 1 skipped (58.1% done)

Bottom-Right Window: BPE Process Monitor for LPT Analysis

Status of AMET.PCF at Wed Dec 14 14:22:32 2005

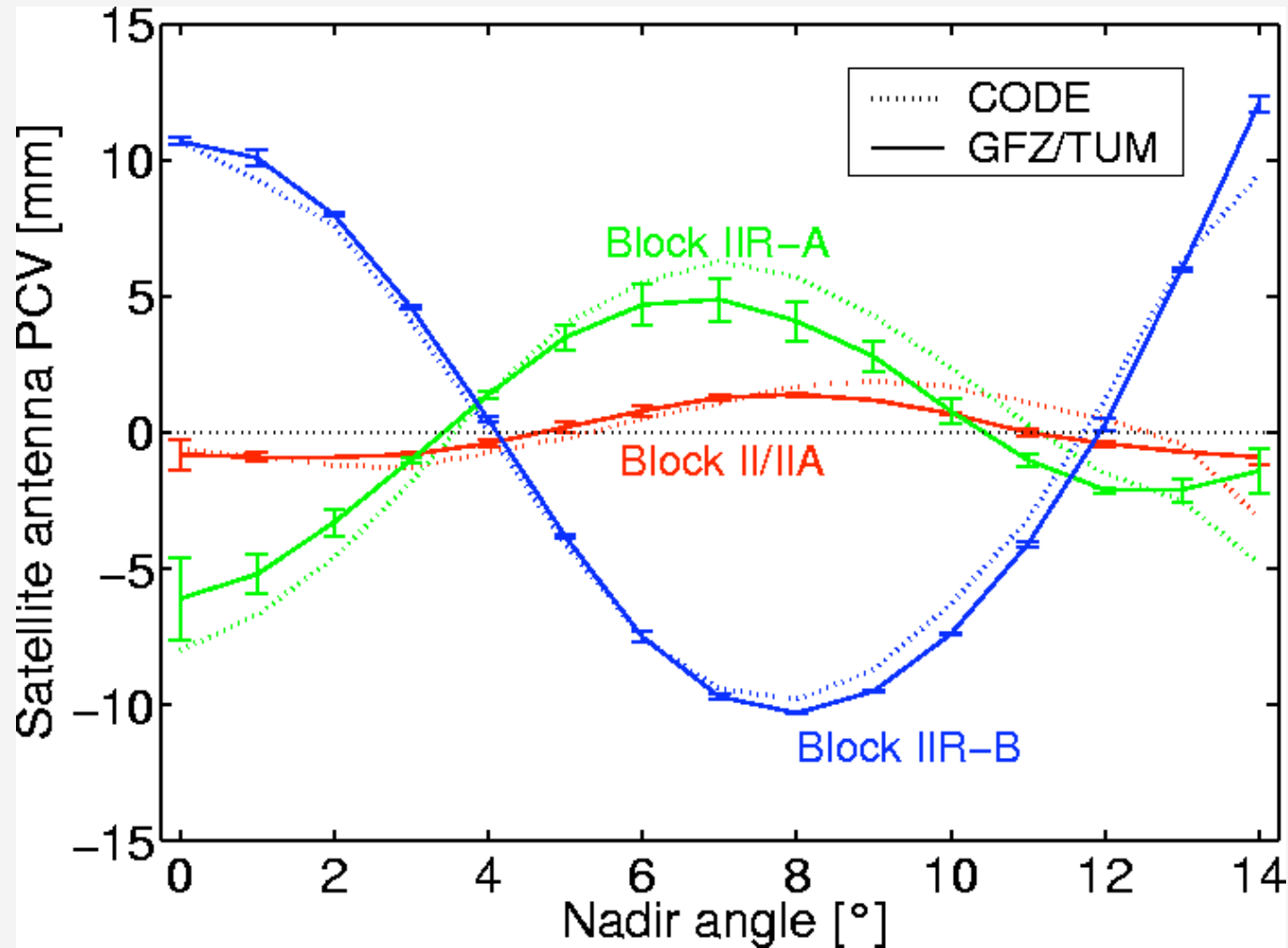
Session 348M: running

012	MAUPRP_P	MET_GEN	running	<	(12 remaining)
313	MPRETR	MET_GEN	waiting		
321	GPSEDTAP	MET_GEN	waiting		
322	GPSEDT_P	MET_EDT	waiting		
331	MET_CHK	MET_GEN	waiting		
401	ADDNEQ2	MET_GEN	waiting		
402	GPSXTR	MET_GEN	waiting		
403	MET_ION	MET_ION	waiting		
411	SATHRK	MET_AMB	waiting		
412	GPSL50AP	MET_L50	waiting		
413	GPSL53_P	MET_L53	waiting		
421	GPSQIFAP	MET_CIF	waiting		
422	GPSQIF_P	MET_CIF	waiting		
431	GPSL12AP	MET_L12	waiting		
432	GPSL12_P	MET_L12	waiting		
433	AMBETR	MET_AMB	waiting		

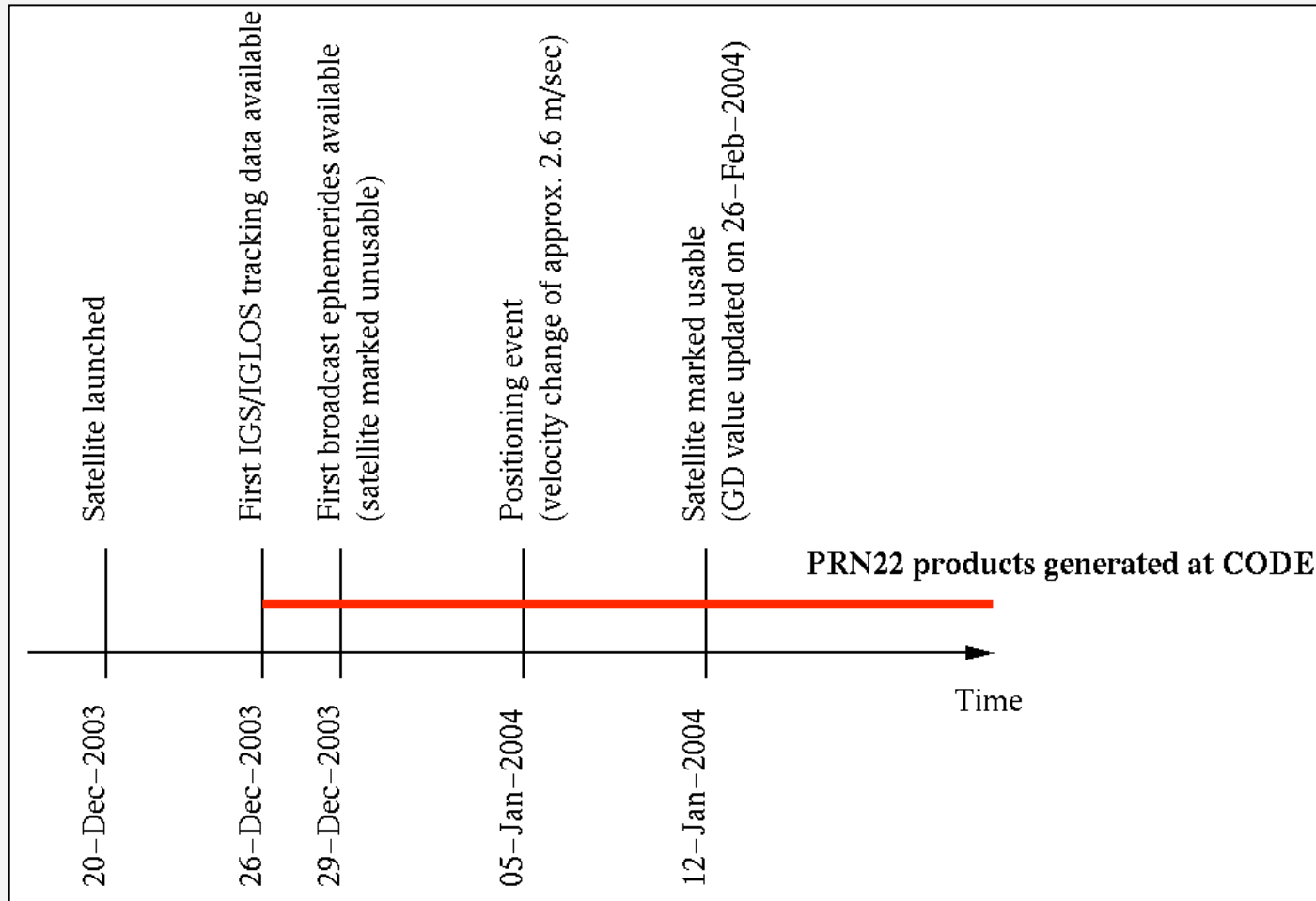
19 finished 1 running 45 waiting 1 skipped (30.3% done)

tkbpe.avi

Comparison of CODE GPS Absolute PCV Patterns With Combined GFZ/TUM Results

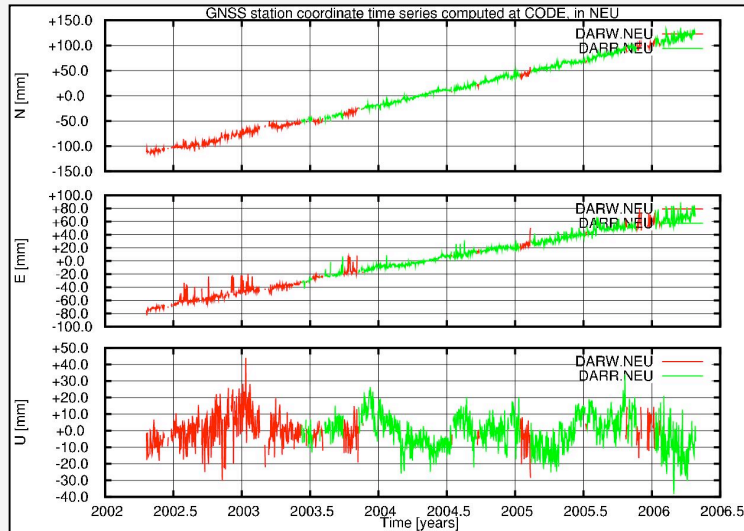


Chronology of a GPS Block-IIR Satellite Launch (PRN22)

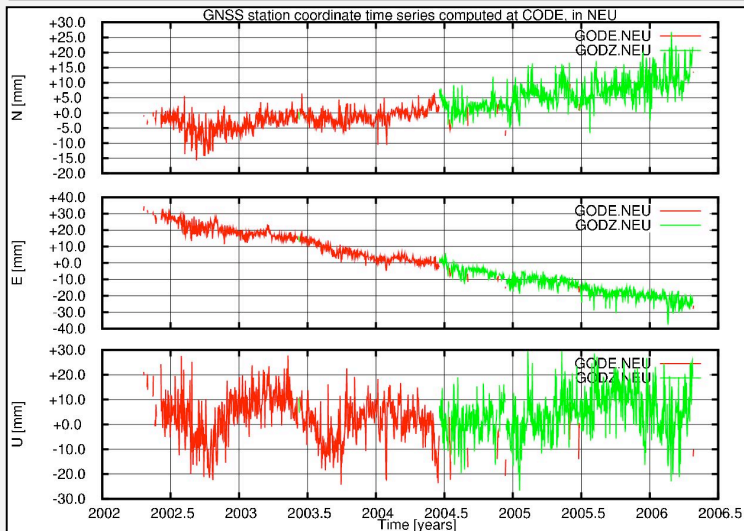


Antenna-Sharing GPS-only and GPS/GLONASS IGS Receivers: GNSS Station Coordinate Time Series as Computed at CODE

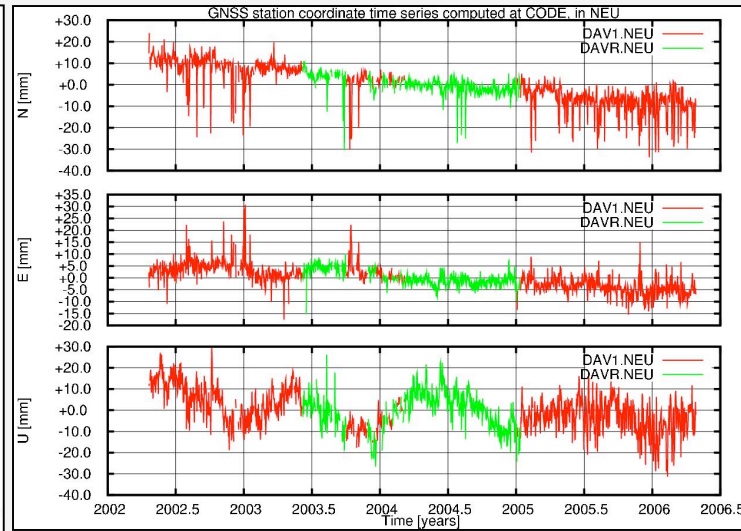
DARW/DARR



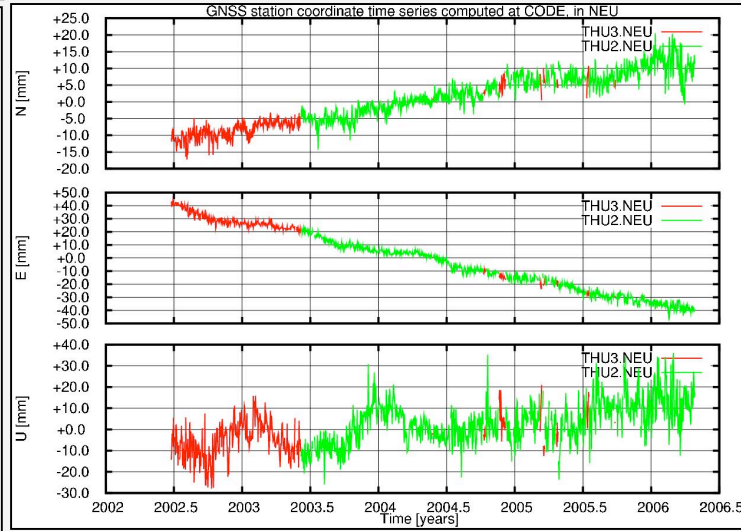
GODE/GODZ



DAV1/DAVR



THU3/THU2



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